

AGREEMENT FOR PSYCHOTHERAPY SERVICES

CONFIDENTIALITY: All information disclosed within sessions and the written records pertaining to those sessions are confidential and may not be revealed to anyone without your (client's) written permission, except where disclosure is required by law.

When Disclosure Is Required By Law: Some of the circumstances where disclosure is required by the law are: where there is a reasonable suspicion of child, dependent or elder abuse or neglect; where a client presents a danger to self, to others, to property, or is gravely disabled.

When Disclosure May Be Required: Disclosure may be required pursuant to a legal proceeding. If you place your mental status at issue in litigation initiated by you, the defendant may have the right to obtain the psychotherapy records and/or testimony by Yaffa Balsam. In couple and family therapy, or when different family members are seen individually, confidentiality and privilege do not apply between the couple or among family members. Yaffa Balsam will use his/her clinical judgment when revealing such information. Yaffa Balsam will not release records to any outside party unless she is authorized to do so by all adult family members who were part of the treatment.

Emergencies: If there is an emergency during our work together, or in the future after termination where Yaffa Balsam becomes concerned about your personal safety, the possibility of you injuring someone else, or about you receiving proper psychiatric care, she will do whatever she can within the limits of the law, to prevent you from injuring yourself or others and to ensure that you receive the proper medical care. For this purpose, she may also contact the person whose name you have provided on the biographical sheet.

Health Insurance & Confidentiality of Records: Disclosure of confidential information may be required by your health insurance carrier or HMO/PPO/MCO/EAP in order to process the claims. If you instruct Yaffa Balsam only the minimum necessary information will be communicated to the carrier. Yaffa Balsam has no control or knowledge over what insurance companies do with the information she submits or who has access to this information. You must be aware that submitting a mental health invoice for reimbursement carries a certain amount of risk to confidentiality, privacy or to future capacity to obtain health or life insurance. The risk stems from the fact that mental health information is entered into big insurance companies' computers and soon will also be reported to, congress approved, National Medical Data Bank. Accessibility to companies' computers or to the National Medical Data Bank data base is always in question as computers are inherently vulnerable to break in's and unauthorized access. Medical data has been reported to be sold, stolen or accessed by enforcement agencies, which put you in a vulnerable position.

Confidentiality of E-Mail Communication: It is very important to be aware that e-mail and cell phone communication can be relatively easily accessed by unauthorized people and hence can compromise the privacy and confidentiality of such communication. E-mails, in particular are vulnerable to such unauthorized access due to the fact that server have unlimited and direct access to all e-mails that go through them. Faxes can easily be sent erroneously to the wrong address. Please notify Yaffa Balsam if you decide to avoid or limit in any way the use of any or all of the above mentioned communication devices. Please do not use e-mail or faxes for emergencies.

Litigation Limitation: Due to the nature of the therapeutic process and the fact that it often involves making a full disclosure with regard to many matters which may be of a confidential nature, it is agreed that should there be legal proceedings (such as, but not limited to divorce and custody disputes, injuries, lawsuits, etc.), neither you (client's) nor your attorney's, nor anyone else acting on your behalf will call on Yaffa Balsam to testify in court or at any other proceeding, nor will a disclosure of the psychotherapy records be requested.

Consultation: Yaffa Balsam consults regularly with other professionals regarding his/her clients; however, client's name or other identifying information is never mentioned. The client's identity remains completely anonymous, and confidentiality is fully maintained.

Your Right to Review Records: Both law and the standards of my profession require that I keep appropriate treatment records. As a client, you have the right to review or receive a summary of your records at any time, except in limited legal or emergency circumstances or when Yaffa Balsam assesses that releasing such information might be

harmful in any way. In such a case, Yaffa Balsam will provide the records to an appropriate and legitimate mental health professional of your choice.

Considering all of the above exclusions, if it is still appropriate, upon your request, Yaffa Balsam will release information to any agency/person you specify unless she assesses that releasing such information might be harmful in any way.

TELEPHONE & EMERGENCY PROCEDURES: If you need to contact Yaffa Balsam between sessions, please leave a message on the answering service (562) 598-2223 and your call will be returned as soon as possible. Yaffa Balsam checks her messages a few times a day, unless she is out of town. If an emergency situation arises, please indicate it clearly in your message. If you need to talk to someone right away, you can call Yaffa Balsam at (310) 849-2984 or the Police (911).

PAYMENTS AND INSURANCE REIMBURSEMENT: Clients are expected to pay the standard fee of \$_____ per 45 minute session at the end of each session or at the end of the month unless other arrangements have been made. Telephone conversations, site visits, report writing and reading, consultation with other professionals, release of information, reading records, longer sessions, travel time, etc. will be charged at the same rate, unless indicated and agreed otherwise. Please notify Yaffa Balsam if any problem arises during the course of therapy regarding your ability to make timely payments. Clients who carry insurance should remember that professional services are rendered and charged to the clients and not to the insurance company. Unless agreed upon differently, Yaffa Balsam will provide you with a copy of your receipt on a monthly basis, which you can then submit to your insurance company for reimbursement if you so choose. As was indicated in the section Health Insurance & confidentiality of records, you must be aware that submitting a mental health invoice for reimbursement carries a certain amount of risk. Not all issues/conditions/problems, which are the focus of psychotherapy, are reimbursed by insurance companies. It is your responsibility to verify the specifics of your coverage.

MEDIATION AND ARBITRATION: All disputes arising out of or in relation to this agreement to provide psychotherapy services shall first be referred to mediation, before, and as a pre-condition of, the initiation of arbitration. The mediator shall be a neutral third party chosen by agreement of Yaffa Balsam and client(s). The cost of such mediation, if any, shall be split equally, unless otherwise agreed. In the event that mediation is unsuccessful, any unresolved controversy related to this agreement should be submitted to and settled by binding arbitration in Orange County, California, in accordance with the rules of the American Arbitration Association which are in effect at the time the demand for arbitration is filed. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event that your account is overdue (unpaid) and there is no agreement on a payment plan, Yaffa Balsam can use legal means (court, collection agency, etc.) to obtain payment. The prevailing party in arbitration or collection proceeding shall be entitled to recover a reasonable sum as and for attorneys' fees. In the case of arbitration, the arbitrator will determine that sum.

THE PROCESS OF THERAPY/EVALUATION: Participation in therapy can result in a number of benefits to you, including improving interpersonal relationships and resolution of the specific concerns that led you to seek therapy. Working toward these benefits; however, requires effort on your part. Psychotherapy requires your very active involvement, honesty, and openness in order to change your thoughts, feelings and/or behavior. Yaffa Balsam will ask for your feedback and views on your therapy, its progress and other aspects of the therapy and will expect you to respond openly and honestly. Sometimes more than one approach can be helpful in dealing with a certain situation. During evaluation or therapy, remembering or talking about unpleasant events, feelings, or thoughts can result in you experiencing considerable discomfort or strong feelings of anger, sadness, worry, fear, etc. or experiencing anxiety, depression, insomnia, etc. Yaffa Balsam may challenge some of your assumptions or perceptions or propose different ways of looking at, thinking about, or handling situations which can cause you to feel very upset, angry, depressed, challenged or disappointed. Attempting to resolve issues that brought you to therapy in the first place, such as personal or interpersonal relationships may result in changes that were not originally intended. Psychotherapy may result in decisions about changing behaviors, employment, substance use, schooling, housing or relationships. Sometimes a decision that is positive for one family member is viewed quite negatively by another family member. Change will sometimes be easy and swift, but more often it will be slow and even frustrating. There is no guarantee that psychotherapy will yield positive or intended results. During the course of therapy, Yaffa Balsam is likely to draw on various psychological approaches according, in part, to the problem that is being treated and his/her assessment of what will best benefit you. These approaches include behavioral, cognitive-behavioral, psychodynamic, existential, system/family, developmental (adult, child, family), or psycho-educational.

Discussion of Treatment Plan: Within a reasonable period of time after the initiation of treatment, Yaffa Balsam will discuss with you (client) his/her working understanding of the problem, treatment plan, therapeutic objectives and

his/her view of the possible outcomes of treatment. If you have any unanswered questions about any of the procedures used in the course of your therapy, their possible risks, Yaffa Balsam expertise in employing them, or about the treatment plan, please ask and you will be answered fully. You also have the right to ask about other treatments for your condition and their risks and benefits. If you could benefit from any treatment that Yaffa Balsam does not provide, she has an ethical obligation to assist you in obtaining those treatments.

Termination: As set forth above, after the first couple of meetings, Yaffa Balsam will assess if she can be of benefit to you. Yaffa Balsam does not accept clients who, in his/her opinion, she cannot help. In such a case, she will give you a number of referrals that you can contact. If at any point during psychotherapy Yaffa Balsam assesses that she is not effective in helping you reach the therapeutic goals she is obligated to discuss it with you and, if appropriate, to terminate treatment. In such a case, she would give you a number of referrals that may be of help to you. If you request it and authorize it in writing, Yaffa Balsam will talk to the psychotherapist of your choice in order to help with the transition. If at any time you want another professional's opinion or wish to consult with another therapist, Yaffa Balsam will assist you in finding someone qualified, and if she has your written consent, she will provide her or him with the essential information needed. You have the right to terminate therapy at any time. If you choose to do so, Yaffa Balsam will offer to provide you with names of other qualified professionals whose services you might prefer.

Dual Relationships: Not all dual relationships are unethical or avoidable. Some non-sexual dual relationships are unavoidable and some can be clinically beneficial. Therapy never involves sexual or any other dual relationship that impairs Yaffa Balsam objectivity, clinical judgment and therapeutic effectiveness or can be exploitative in nature. Yaffa Balsam will assess carefully before entering into non-sexual and non-exploitative dual relationships with clients, discusses with her clients the potential benefits and difficulties that may be involved in relationships and will discontinue the dual relationship if she finds it interfering with the effectiveness of the therapeutic process.

CANCELLATION: Since scheduling of an appointment involves the reservation of time specifically for you, a minimum of 48 hours (2 days) notice is required for re-scheduling or canceling an appointment. Unless we reach a different agreement, the full fee will be charged for sessions missed without such notification. Most insurance companies do not reimburse for missed sessions.

I have read the above Agreement and Office Policies and General Information carefully, I understand them and agree to comply with them:

Client name (print)	Date	Signature
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Client name (print)	Date	Signature
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Yaffa Balsam, MFT

Therapist name	Date	Signature
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